

SEX CRIME INVESTIGATIONS

COMMON PSYCHIATRIC TERMINOLOGY USED
IN RELATION TO THE FIELD OF SEXUAL DEVIATION

GLOSSARY

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ADAMISM	A form of exhibitionism in which the subject exhibits himself in the nude.
AGORAPHOBIA	A morbid fear of open places or spaces.
ALTRUISTIC	Unselfish, having primary regard for the interests of others or of the group.
ANAL-EROTICISM	The localization of libido in the anal zone; according to psychoanalysis, this form of libidinal organization assumes great importance not only during infantile sexuality but throughout the rest of life.
ANAL-SADISM	The anal zone occupies a position of great importance in the early life of the child antedating the genital phase. Anal-sadism is regarded as pregenital. The resentment of the child in giving up feces later takes the form of resentment against relinquishing any object of value.
ANAMNESIS	The history of a patient's illness antedating the period of illness-A survey of the patient's life.
ANNILINGUS	A sexual deviation where the person derives sexual excitement by licking the anus of another person.
ANOMALY	An abnormality associated with criminal constitutions, physical irregularities.
ANOMIA	Normlessness, without foundation, disorganization, demoralized socially.
ANTHROPOPHAGY	Eating of the victim's flesh, either bitten from the body (nipples that are bitten off and swallowed) or of parts sliced from the body.
ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY	(See sociopath)
ANXIETY	A painful state of expectation concerning an impending but yet unknown condition.
ASCETICISM	Abstinence from sexual activities.

ASTHENIC A type of physical make-up characterized by slender build, flat chest and poor muscular development.

ATAVISM Inheritance of characteristics from remote ancestors.

AUTISTIC Unresponsive to environmental stimuli, self-centered.

AUTOEROTICISM Sexual feelings or sexual gratification, which are self-induced, without having sexual relations with another.

AUTONOMY Possessing the right and power to determine one's own course of action, independence.

AUTO-SADISM Sexual gratification through self-inflicted pain.

AUTOSOMES Pairs 1 through 22 of the 23 pairs of chromosomes found in each cell of the body.

- B -

BESTIALITY A form of sexual deviation, where the person has sexual contact with an animal.

BISEXUALITY Playing the role of the male and female at the same time. The role is often entirely unconscious. The person can and does engage in heterosexual and homosexual relationships.

BUCCAL INTERCOURSE Act of applying mouth to the genitals.

BUCCAL ORGANISM Fellatio (sucking the penis).

CAIN COMPLEX Rivalry between brothers and sisters over the family possessions or the affection of one or both parents.

CANNIBALISM Form of anthropophagy wherein the deviate derives pleasure psycho-sexually from eating human flesh.

CANNIBALISTIC The noun cannibal is seldom used in psychiatric practice, and the adjective is employed instead. 1 Certain patients have cannibalistic impulses. The oral sadistic component is particularly vivid and they incorporate the anal, oedipal, and homoerotic drives. It is a form of regression.

CASE STUDY

Research conducted by analyzing specific incidents.

CASTRATION COMPLEX

Psychoanalysts are in agreement that the castration complex is memories of fears resident in the unconscious. These fears are activated during the stage of phallic primacy as Freud says, the child constructs this danger for itself out of the slightest hints which will never be wanting. Children of either sex believe everyone is born with a penis. When the male child finds out there are girls who have no penis he becomes intensely alarmed because he fears he will lose his own organ. He had lost other valuable possessions. During the oral stage, the nipple, during the anal, the feces, to which he had attached so much importance. The boy believes the girl once had such an organ. He fears that if he shows sexual interest in his mother his penis will be removed. The Oedipus situation becomes acute with such a dread being amplified by threats that come from both parents.

CATALEPSY

A state where the person is motionless, and in automatism. Can be induced in the third stage of hypnosis.

CATATONIC

A Schizophrenic reaction characterized by complete withdrawal from reality and a propensity to assume fixed positions.

CHARACTER DISORDER

(See Personality Disorder)

COITUS

Sexual intercourse.

COITUS A TERGO

Coitus from behind: Ad posterium.

COITUS INTER FEMORA

Sexual relations between the thighs of the partner.

COITUS INTERRUPTUS

Withdrawal of the penis from the vagina before ejaculation.

COITUS RESERVATUS

Voluntary abstinence from ejaculation during coitus.

COMPLEX

The pattern of man's mental processes, his reactions to his environment.

COMPULSION	An abnormal drive to execute an act without the desire to do it. The individual cannot cease it at his will. It always has an underlying unconscious motive.
COMPULSIVE PERSONALITY	Behavior characterized by rigid adherence to one or more rituals designed to relieve anxiety.
CONFABULATION	A symptom found among psychopaths in which they volubly relate imaginary experiences as true.
CONTINUUM	A continuous whole, quantity or series, a thing whose parts cannot be separated or separately discerned.
CONTRECTATION	Preliminary sex play.
COPROLALIA	The use of obscene language as a form of sexual stimulation.
COPROPHILIA	A sexual deviation where sexual gratification is associated with the act of defecation. An abnormal interest in feces.
CRIMINOGENIC	Having to do with the causation of criminal activity.
CUNNILINGUS	A form of sexual deviation where the person derives sexual excitation by licking the clitoris or vulva or the vagina.
- D -	
DAYDREAMING	An idle indulgence of the fancy during the waking hours. Freud says daydreams hover in a curious medley of the past, present and future. An unsatisfied unconscious wish. Part of our fantasy life.
DEFENSE MECHANISM	A psychological defense employed in reaction to stress, anxiety. Blame or criticism and enabling the person to avoid awareness or guilt of the conditions.
DELUSIONS	False beliefs; erroneous judgments; fixed and intensely maintained in the mentally ill; ie. delusions of grandeur.

DEMONOLOGY

Belief during 15 to 18 century that Mental Illness was caused by demons, or the devil. This belief dictated "treatment" of Mental Illness in form of torture and execution to cast out the demon.

DENIAL OF REALITY

Refusal to accept existence of undesirable feelings, wishes, memories, impulses, traits, fantasies and/or realities.

DEPERSONALIZATION

The state of losing one's identity. A subjective condition in which the patient feels he is not the same person.

DEPRIVATION

To keep from having, using or enjoying to be without.

DEVIANT

Variation from the usual, behavior which violates the normal pattern.

DISSOCIATION

Undesirable thoughts wishes and feelings are separated from the normal consciousness and function separately ie., dual or multiple personality.

DORIAN LOVE

The love for boys. Stekel believed that boy-love in Hellas was introduced by the Dorians.

DYAD

A basic interacting group, two individuals.

DYSFUNCTION

Malfunction.

DYSPAREUNIA

Painful sexual intercourse, which is not due to any local condition and is psychic in origin.

DYSPLASTIC

A body type characterized by various aberrations such as glandular disturbances and growth disorders.

DYSSOCIAL

Not social, social activity which does not consider custom or law.

DYSURIA PSYCHICA

A difficulty in urination caused by psychic conflicts when one cannot urinate in public lavatories in the presence of others.

- E -

ECSTASY INTOXICATION

That moment when the Sadist has reached the zenith of affectivity; the sensation of pain is suppressed by the stronger urge and sensation of desire.

ECTRODERM	Outer layer cells of embryo from which is formed the nervous system, skin, teeth, etc.
ECTOMORPH	Body build characterized by flat chest, thin body and poor muscular development.
EEG	Electroencephalogram, a device which electronically records the changes in brain waves.
EFFEMINATED MAN	Described by Krafft-Ebing as a passive homosexual male. In homosexual intercourse effeminated men feel themselves in the act always as women.
EGO	An organization of the Psyche involved by the influences of external world upon the primal structure, the Id. It occupies a position between the Id and Reality. As Freud says, the Id produces driving power, while the ego is the operator of the vehicle. The Ego has the power of repressing the urge or causing it to be modified, substituted or postponed.
EGOISTIC	The attitude of using others for the purpose of achieving personal happiness.
EJACULATIO PRAECOX	Premature ejaculation prior to or following the insertion of the penis into the vagina.
ELECTRA COMPLEX	Sexual desire of the daughter towards her father, with hostility towards her mother. The counter part of the Oedipus Complex.
EMBRYO	A fetus, an animal in its earliest stages of development in the uterus.
EMPIRICAL	Relying or based solely on experiment and observation.
ENDOCRINOLOGY	The study of the ductless glands and the sympathetic nervous system of the body.
ENDODERM	The inner layer of cells of the embryo from which is formed the lining of the digestive tract and other internal organs.

ENDOGENEOUS

Originating in oneself.

ENDOMORPH

Body build characterized by softness and roundness of body, usually heavy set.

ENGRAM

Memory picture from a psychic experience.

ENURITICS

Psychopaths who are interested in urine.

EONISM

Impulse to dress in clothing of the opposite sex. Also live and act as someone of the opposite sex. This is referred to as travestism.

EPILEPSY

A chronic condition of the nervous system characterized in severe cases by convulsions and unconsciousness.

EREUTHROPHOBIA

A fear of blushing.

EROGENOUS ZONES

Areas of the body that are susceptible to sexual stimulation.

EROS

The God of Love.

EROTICISM

A state of sexual stimulation.

EROTOMANIA

Inordinate sexual passion.

EXHIBITIONISM

(Spectacular complex) The exposure of the genitalia for the purpose of sexual gratification, the genitalia is usually in a condition of excitement; the act is more prevalent among males. Pathological display of the ego in general.

- F -

FEEBLEMINDNESS

A condition of incomplete mental development due to hereditary factors. See Retardation, also applied to anyone of reduced mental capacity.

FELLATEUR

A man who performs Fellatio.

FELLATIO

A sexual deviation where sexual gratification is obtained by sucking the penis. It is practiced by males in homosexuality or by the female where she introduces the penis into her mouth.

FELLATION

Sex act in which the mouth is placed on the male genitalia.

FELLATRICE	A woman who performs Fellatio.
FETISH	Sexual interest in some artificial object or non-sexual part of a body.
FETISHISM	A sexual deviation in which the person can dispense with the sexual partner and gratifies himself sexually with a symbol which may be used by the opposite sex. In some instances any object may be substituted such as leather, linen, hair, cloth. It is often mistaken in its commission as being larceny.
FIRE-WATER COMPLEX	This condition is often found as a part of the symptom complex occurring in sexually psychopathic incendiarys. After lighting a fire, there is a period of exhibitionism followed by a desire to urinate.
FIXATION	A condition in which some aspects of the personality is halted at an incomplete stage of its evaluation. Often accompanied by pre-occupation with some specific object or article.
FLAGELLATION	A sexual deviation wherein the person receives sexual gratification associated with the act of whipping or being whipped. Can be Sadism or Masochism.
FOLIE A DEUX	A psychosis occurring simultaneously in two persons who are intimately associated by emotional ties.
FORE-PLEASURE	The sexual excitement obtained before coitus, sexual excitement obtained at the acme is referred to as end -pleasure.
FORNICATION	Coitus, nonmarital.
FRIGIDITY	Inability of a woman to achieve a sexual orgasm during coitus.
FROTTEURS	Addicts of a form of masturbation, closely associated with buttock fetishism; the male subject usually rubs or presses against the buttocks of a female, and sometimes a male, while in a crowd. In this condition there is usually a homosexual element.
FRUSTRATION	Emotional tension caused by being prevented from achieving a desired objective or goal.

FUGUE STATE	Long term amnesia.
FUNCTION	Type or types of action for which a structure or organism is capable or meant to perform.
FUNCTIONAL DISORDER	Deviant behavior due to a pattern of poor adjustments, presently considered to be of non-organic origin.
- G -	
GENITALIA	Sexual organs, either male or female.
GERONTOPHILIA	The choice of older persons of the opposite sex as sexual objects or partners.
GLYCOGEN	Substance produced in animal tissues, particularly the liver and muscles, which is changed into sugar (Glucose) as the body needs it.
- H -	
HALLUCINATION	False perception; ie. hearing, smelling, seeing or other sensory perceptions which are imaginary.
HEBEPHRENIC	A schizophrenic reaction. A psychotic condition characterized by laughter or giggling, talking and gesturing to self.
HERMAPHRODITE	One having male and female reproductive organs. The external genitals are usually rudimentary.
HETROSEXUALITY	Sexual attraction to persons of the opposite sex.
HOMOSEXUALITY	Sexual relations between persons of the same sex.
HYPOTHESIS	A supposition or idea tentatively accepted to explain certain facts but not yet tested.
HYPOPLASIA	Inperfect development.
- I -	
ID	The primitive unorganized portion of the personality which is concerned only with a desire for pleasure.

IDEAL SADISM	Fancied, imaginary sadism; in this condition sadistic acts exist solely in the imagination of the subject. It may precede actual sadistic acts.
IDENTIFICATION	Increasing feelings of worth by identifying self with person or institution of illustrious standing.
IMPOTENCE	Lack of strength; Lack of sexual virility.
IMPULSE	An animal vital urge toward the satisfaction of a biological need.
INCEST COMPLEX	Desire for sexual relations with a near relative, usually a parent.
INFANTICIDE	The murder of an infant.
INFERIORITY COMPLEX	The feeling of inadequacy regarding one's role in life.
INHIBIT	To prevent or retard.
INSANITY	An abnormal or diseased state, organic or functional, in which there is persistent departure from the normal manner of thinking, feeling and acting.
INSANITY (MORAL)	State of those persons who, while knowing the difference in right and wrong, are deficient in moral judgment.
INSIGHT	Correct or logical interpretations of reality situations.
INTELLECT	The thinking function of the mind (understanding); the capacity to acquire and utilize concepts, the innate faculty of the mind to think subjectively and objectively.
INTELLIGENCE	The ability to think subjectively and objectively through concepts and perceptions.
INTROJECTION	Incorporating external values and standards into ego structure so individual is not at their mercy as external threats.
INTROVERTED	Withdrawn, shy.
INVERT	An individual with erotic inclinations towards his own sex. (Homosexual)

INVOLUTIONAL

Change of life. A diminishing of size or Power.

INVOLUTIONAL MELANCHOLIA

A Psychosis, characterized by depression, despondency and tendency suicidal.

IPHITSON

Same as masturbation.

ISOLATION OF AFFECT

Defends against undesirable feelings etc., by repressing emotional aspect.

- K -

KAREZZA

Prolonged coitus without ejaculation.

KLEPTOMANIA

The desire to steal or appropriate articles. In many cases psychopathic personalities manifesting the impulsive desire to steal come under the heading of fetish-thieves and during the act of stealing receive sexual gratification, sometimes to the point of orgasm.

KOPROLAGNIA

A condition usually found in Masochism, wherein the subject is sexually excited through the senses of taste and smell by articles of filth, such as excrement (urine and feces).

KORSAKOV'S PSYCHOSIS

A condition resulting from chronic alcoholism and characterized by defects in memory, orientation and the willingness to relate suggestions of imaginary incidents or experiences as true.

- L -

LESBIANISM, LESBIAN LOVE

A sexual deviation existing between the love of one woman for another woman. The love may consist of kissing, breast fondling, mutual masturbation, cunnilingus and tribadism.

LIBIDO

The energy of the sexual instincts, which is normally directed to an outside object.

LINGAM

Penis.

LUST MURDER

Murder committed in sadistic brutal fashion; the victim's body usually shows evidence of being mutilated particularly the genitalia.

MALINGERER	One who feigns illness.
MANIA	The stage of elation and excitement, which is the symptom of various psychoses.
MANIC-DEPRESSIVE	A psychosis. Behavior which is characterized by a pattern of variation between deep depression and high optimism. This behavior is often (but not always) cyclic and the moods change independent of the individual desires or realistic factors.
MASOCHISM	Behavior which is directed toward self injury, may be mental or physical.
MASTURBATION	(Onanism, Ipsation) Causation of sexual excitement through manual manipulation of the genitalia; auto-eroticism through friction or rubbing.
MATURATION	The process of becoming fully developed, a mental capacity which will accept legal and moral responsibility for action.
MALANCHOLIA	Depression.
MESODERM	The middle layer of cells in an embryo from which are formed the muscles, bones, connective tissues, etc.
MESOMORPH	Body build characterized by high development of muscles - a muscular build.
METABOLIC	Concerning the process of food digestion and excretion of waste products along with the production and regulation of heat.
METATROPHISM	The conversion of certain sexual and erotic attitudes which takes effect as masculine inclusion of the impulse life of the male, without leading to Homosexuality.
MINORITY GROUP	An ethnic or special interest group within a larger population; any category of persons forming less than a majority of the total population.
MIXOSCOPIA	Pleasure derived from witnessing two people engaged in sexual relations.

MNEME

That which is handed down to the human organism through anlagen, considered the conservative principles of organic life.

MORALLY INSANE

A condition in which the individual is without a conscience.

MORES

Customs that are considered conducive to the welfare of society.

MOTIVATION

The incentive which initiates the process of conscious and purposeful activity.

MYSOPHILIA

The love of that which is "unclean" or "dirty."

- N -

NARCISM

Admiration and love of self; gratification from self-admiration (Narcissism).

NARCOLEPSY

A tendency to sleepiness or drowsiness, where the subject may fall asleep in the chair. The sleep is usually a short duration. It is sometimes described as a epileptoid symptom.

NECROFETISHISM

Corpse Fetish.

NECROPHILIA

A form of sexual deviation where the individual has sexual relations with dead bodies.

NEOPLASM

A general term meaning tumor.

NEUROSIS

A mental disorder resulting from the individual's inability to resolve his anxieties.

NORM

A standard or criterion for judging the character or conduct of an individual, group or function.

NORMALITY

Living in a manner acceptable to the majority of the people in a particular culture.

NYMPHOMANIA

Excessive sexual desires in the female which is not satiated.

- O -

OBSSESSION

A thought which persistently forces itself into the conscious mind.

OEDIPUS COMPLEX

The unconscious desire of a son to replace his father--to kill the father and marry the mother. It may be described as an excessive attachment of the son to the mother, with unconscious sexual wishes. The sexual wishes only reflect an infantile form of sexuality which existed in early childhood. The gratification of that period consisted of the existent affection between the mother and the child. This affection was often frustrated by the father. The term, coined by Freud, was taken from a Greek myth. It is the story of an exiled son who returned, slew his father in combat, and later married his mother. The son had been exiled by the father on advice of an oracle who had predicted that his son was destined to slay him. When the son later learned from the oracle that the man he slew was his father and the woman he married was his mother, he was remorseful that he gouged out his eyes. The Mother then committed suicide. The Freudian school has recently tried to connect this incident with the origin of the castration complex.

ORALISM

Sexual pleasure obtained through the use of the mouth on the sexual organs.

ORGANIC

Pertaining to the physical organism.

OSPHRESIOPHILIA

Sexual excitement by love of odors.

OVER-COMPENSATION

Covering up weakness by emphasizing desirable trait or making up for frustration in one area by overgratification in another.

- P -

PAEDICATIO

Intercourse per rectum - Pederasty.

PAEDICATIO MULIERUM

The act of pederasty with girls as the passive agent.

PAEDOPHILIA

An abnormal love for sex with children.

PARAMNESIA

A derangement of the memory.

PARANOIA

A psychosis characterized by a single, well systematized, delusion.

PARANOID	A psychosis of the schizophrenia variety characterized by a totally illogical, disoriented delusion.
PARAPHILIA	A term used to designate a sexual deviation.
PATHOLOGY	The conditions, processes and results of a particular disease or condition.
PEDERASTY (SODOMY)	Insertion of the penis in the anus for the purpose of sexual gratification. This term has been used for the practice of the act of sodomy upon children by adults.
PEDOPHILIA	The condition in which a child or adolescent is chosen as the sexual object.
PEER GROUP	People of the same rank, ability, age, personality, quality, etc.
PENIS ENVY	The envy of women to possess a penis often found in the castration complex of women, usually in the female homosexual (Lesbian).
PERSONALITY	The sum total of the characteristics of an individual.
PERSONALITY DISORDER	A defect in the structure of the personality. Life-long patterns of inflexible or limited behavior caused by defective development of the personality structure.
PERVERSION	The deviation of the sexual impulse from its normal goal.
PERVERT	One who indulges in unnatural sex acts or fantasies.
PHOBIA	An irrational, unfounded dread of an object, person, act or situation.
PIQUERS	Sexual criminals (Sadists) who stab their victims, usually girls or women, with sharp instruments.
POLYANDRY	Having more than one husband.
PORNOGRAPHY	Interest in obscene pictures or literature.
POST-PARTUM	A psychotic depression with schizophrenic symptoms in the female which follows the child bearing process.

PRECOCIOUS SEXUALITY	Premature awakening of the sexual desires.
PREDISPOSITION	A previous inclination or tendency.
PROGNOSIS	A prediction on the course of an illness.
PROGRESSIVE JUVENILISM	A condition in which the subject is usually of the senile pedophile type, revealing juvenile tendencies in his habits of thought and action and in his desire for the companionship of adolescents and juveniles.
PROJECTION	Avoiding undesirable feelings etc., by relocating impulse or trait in another person.
PROMISCUITY (SEXUAL)	Frequent coitus with different partners without sexual gratification.
PRUDERY	False modesty, an aversion of anything pertaining to sex.
PSEUDO-CASANOVAS	Sexually inadequate men to boast of their sexual prowess to compensate for their impotence.
PSEUDOLOGISTS	Certain psychopathic personalities belonging to the hysterical group, whose chief role in life is deception, lying and cheating, and to whom fabrication is an art.
PSYCHODYNAMIC	Relating to the forces of the mind. Ideas and impulses are charged with emotions, to which the general expression psychic energy is given. For example, delusions of persecution or obsessions or compulsions are described as psycho-dynamic phenomena, in that they are said to represent the results of activity of psychic forces.
PSYCHOPATHIC	(See Sociopath)
PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGIC	Pertaining to the relationship between the emotions and the physical functions of the body.
PSYCHOSEXUAL	Relating to the mental or emotional components of the sexual instinct.
PSYCHO- SEXUAL INFANTILISM	A condition in which a chronologically adult individual remains sexually fixed at an infantile stage.

PSYCHOSIS

A broad category of severe mental illnesses characterized by loss of contact with reality, personality disorganization, delusions and hallucinations.

PSYCHOTIC

A person who is suffering from a psychosis.

PUBESCENCE

Age at which reproduction is possible.

PYGMALIONISM

Sexual excitement associated with female statues.

PYKNIC

A body type characterized by roundness of contour, squatness, fleshiness, etc.

PYROMANIA

A desire to commit incendiarism. The excitement derived from setting fire to something corresponds to sexual excitement. (Orgasm)

- R -

RAPE

Sexual intercourse with a woman against her will and despite her resistance.

RATIONALIZATION

Changing undesirable feelings, wishes, memories, impulses, traits or fantasies into something more desirable.

REACTION FORMATION

Preventing dangerous desires from being expressed by exaggerating opposed attitudes and types of behavior and using them as "barriers."

RECIDIVISM

To fall back; habitual or chronic relapse; the habitual criminal; a criminal repeater.

REFERENCE GROUP

The group whose opinions, attitudes and values are significant to a particular individual.

REGRESSION

Avoiding undesirable feelings etc., by reverting to a previous stage of maturity.

REPRESSION

Keeping undesirable feelings, wishes, memories, impulses, traits or fantasies from entering the conscious mind.

RESISTANCE

An effort of the neurotic not to allow liberation into consciousness of psychic material that had been repressed.

RESTITUTION	The mechanism of relieving the mind of a load of guilt by restitutive acts.
RETARDATION	Lack of intellectual capacity as a result of disease, injury, malnutrition or lack of environmental stimulation.
ROLE PLAYING	Carrying out the behavior required in a given role or position, even if assigned only temporarily.
- S -	
SADISM (Algolagnia)	A perversion in which the sex drive (libido) becomes misdirected or perverted. A form of sexual deviation which causes one to derive pleasure from inflicting pain on another person. This pain may be physical or psychic. It is the counterpart of Masochism.
SANCTION	Permission or approval of any act or form of behavior (positive sanction), disapproval of same (negative sanction).
SAPPHISM	Titillation of the clitoris through mutual masturbation or cunnilingus practiced by females.
SATYRLASIS	Excessive sexual desire in the male which is never satisfied.
SCATOLOGY	Pre-occupation or obsession with excrement.
SCHIZOPHRENIA	A psychosis which has several such categories, characterized by inappropriate affect, delusions, hallucinations and disorganized thought process.
SEX DEVIATE	A person expressing his sex drive in an unnatural way or acts considered to be abnormal. A homosexual is now called a sex deviate and sometimes a degenerate.
SIMPLE SCHIZOPHRENIA	A form of schizophrenia characterized by relatively good contact with reality, emotional apathy and withdrawal from society.
SOCIAL CONTROL	The processes by which society or any subgroup secures conformity to expected form of conduct.
SOCIALIZATION	The process of training an organism in the accepted conduct and values of the group or society.

SODOMY

Sexual relations between human beings and an animal, more commonly between human male and female animal; rectal intercourse.

SOMATIC

Of the body, physical.

SOMATOTYPE

Body type, a physique classification system which is correlated with personality types by William H. Sheldon.

STEREOTYPE

An emotionalized image which one group has of another, simplified and often caricatured, and changed only little by direct experience.

STERILE

Unable to reproduce.

STRESS

Frustration, strain, pressure, tension; often used as a synonym to anxiety.

STRUCTURAL

Pertaining to the physical organization of an organism or institution.

SUBCONSCIOUS MIND

That portion of the psychic where thoughts are formed, impulses and impressions consolidated; it is here, through the facilities of reason and judgment, a conclusion is reached.

SUBCULTURE

A group or society within a culture whose values, norms, and role expectations are different from the culture.

SUBICTAL

Not detectable by clinical methods, usually refers to epilepsy.

SUBLIMATION

Gratifying or working off frustrated sexual desires in nonsexual activities.

SUPEREGO

The conscience of the mind, the monitor of good or bad activity.

"SUPERWOMAN" SYNDROME

(XXX) A chromosomal abnormality in which the cells contain a total of 47 chromosomes, the extra one of which is a female sex chromosome.

SYMBOLIC SADISM

The condition in which the subject expresses his sadistic impulse by acts of mutilation of some symbol, that has specific meaning to him.

SYMBOLISM

The use of, or representation by, symbols; the process in which one thing stands for something else.

- T -

THEORY

A statement of apparent relationships or principles surrounding a certain observed phenomena which has been verified to some degree.

TRANSEXUAL

A desire to be a person of the opposite sex.

TRANVESTISM

A form of sexual deviation in which the person tries to play the role of the opposite sex by crossed dressing. Sometimes the transvestite masquerades in secret, masturbating and fantasizing the role of the opposite sex. Ellis has coined the term Eonism to designate the deviation.

TRANSVESTITE

A desire to wear the clothes of, and imitate, the opposite sex.

TRIBADISM

A form of sexual deviation occurring between women where they practice coitus by approximating men's genitals and going through sexual motions.

TRIOLISM

A form of exhibitionism in which the subject desires to perform the sexual act with several partners in the presence of several persons.

- U -

UNCONSCIOUS MIND

The nucleus of life; the storehouse of the mind; the seat of innate intelligence.

UNDERPRIVILEGED

Deprived of fundamental social rights and security through poverty, discrimination, etc.

UROLAGNIA

A form of sexual deviation in which sexual excitement is produced by the sight of urine or a person urinating. In some deviations there is a desire to drink the urine of the sexual partner.

- V -

VALUE

A value is a norm, a socially accepted goal, an object of group approval.

VALUE JUDGMENT

A value judgment is an esthetic, moral or ethical judgment; a proposition which is not subject to empirical test because it asserts a value not a fact.

VOYEURISM

A form of sexual deviation where the person enjoys sexual gratification by peeping. A peeper is a voyeur.

ZOOPHILIA

A term coined by Krafft-Ebing to denote sexual excitement caused by the stroking and fondling of animals. It does not refer to sexual intercourse with animals, for which act Krafft-Ebing reserves the expression ZOOERASTY.

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FBI NATIONAL ACADEMY

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LAW ENFORCEMENT ARTS RESEARCH
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ANOMALY	An abnormality associated with criminal constitutions, physical irregularities.
ANOMIA	Normlessness, without foundation, disorganization, demoralized socially.
ANTHROPOPHAGY	Eating of the victim's flesh, either bitten from the body (nipples that are bitten off and swallowed) or of parts sliced from the body.
ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY	(See sociopath)
ANXIETY	A painful state of expectation concerning an impending but yet unknown condition.
ASCETICISM	Abstinence from sexual activities.

ASTHENIC	A type of physical make-up characterized by slender build, flat chest and poor muscular development.
ATAVISM	Inheritance of characteristics from remote ancestors.
AUTISTIC	Unresponsive to environmental stimuli, self-centered.
AUTOEROTICISM	Sexual feelings or sexual gratification, which are self-induced, without having sexual relations with another.
AUTONOMY	Possessing the right and power to determine one's own course of action, independence.
AUTO-SADISM	Sexual gratification through self-inflicted pain.
AUTOSOMES	Pairs 1 through 22 of the 23 pairs of chromosomes found in each cell of the body.

- B -

BESTIALITY	A form of sexual deviation, where the person has sexual contact with an animal.
BISEXUALITY	Playing the role of the male and female at the same time. The role is often entirely unconscious. The person can and does engage in heterosexual and homosexual relationships.
BUCCAL INTERCOURSE	Act of applying mouth to the genitals.
BUCCAL ORGANISM	Fellatio (sucking the penis).
CAIN COMPLEX	Rivalry between brothers and sisters over the family possessions or the affection of one or both parents.
CANNIBALISM	Form of anthropopagy wherein the deviate derives pleasure psycho-sexually from eating human flesh.

CANNIBALISTIC	The noun cannibal is seldom used in psychiatric practice, and the adjective is employed instead. 1 Certain patients have cannibalistic impulses. The oral sadistic component is particularly vivid and they incorporate the anal, oedipal, and homoerotic drives. It is a form of regression.
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CASE STUDY

Research conducted by analyzing specific incidents.

CASTRATION COMPLEX

Psychoanalysts are in agreement that the castration complex is memories of fears resident in the unconscious. These fears are activated during the stage of phallic primacy as Freud says, the child constructs this danger for itself out of the slightest hints which will never be wanting. Children of either sex believe everyone is born with a penis. When the male child finds out there are girls who have no penis he becomes intensely alarmed because he fears he will lose his own organ. He had lost other valuable possessions. During the oral stage, the nipple, during the anal, the feces, to which he had attached so much importance. The boy believes the girl once had such an organ. He fears that if he shows sexual interest in his mother his penis will be removed. The Oedipus situation becomes acute with such a dread being amplified by threats that come from both parents.

CATALEPSY

A state where the person is motionless, and in automatism. Can be induced in the third stage of hypnosis.

CATATONIC

A Schizophrenic reaction characterized by complete withdrawal from reality and a propensity to assume fixed positions.

CHARACTER DISORDER

(See Personality Disorder)

COITUS

Sexual intercourse.

COITUS A TERGO

Coitus from behind: Ad posterium.

COITUS INTER FEMORA

Sexual relations between the thighs of the partner.

COITUS INTERRUPTUS

Withdrawal of the penis from the vagina before ejaculation.

COITUS RESERVATUS

Voluntary abstinence from ejaculation during coitus.

COMPLEX

The pattern of man's mental processes, his reactions to his environment.

COMPULSION	An abnormal drive to execute an act without the desire to do it. The individual cannot cease it at his will. It always has an underlying unconscious motive.
COMPULSIVE PERSONALITY	Behavior characterized by rigid adherence to one or more rituals designed to relieve anxiety.
CONFABULATION	A symptom found among psychopaths in which they volubly relate imaginary experiences as true.
CONTINUUM	A continuous whole, quantity or series, a thing whose parts cannot be separated or separately discerned.
CONTRECTATION	Preliminary sex play.
COPROLALIA	The use of obscene language as a form of sexual stimulation.
COPROPHILIA	A sexual deviation where sexual gratification is associated with the act of defecation. An abnormal interest in feces.
CRIMINOGENIC	Having to do with the causation of criminal activity.
CUNNILINGUS	A form of sexual deviation where the person derives sexual excitation by licking the clitoris or vulva or the vagina.
- D -	
DAYDREAMING	An idle indulgence of the fancy during the waking hours. Freud says daydreams hover in a curious medley of the past, present and future. An unsatisfied unconscious wish. Part of our fantasy life.
DEFENSE MECHANISM	A psychological defense employed in reaction to stress, anxiety. Blame or criticism and enabling the person to avoid awareness or guilt of the conditions.
DELUSIONS	False beliefs; erroneous judgments; fixed and intensely maintained in the mentally ill; ie. delusions of grandeur.

DEMONOLOGY

Belief during 15 to 18 century that Mental Illness was caused by demons, or the devil. This belief dictated "treatment" of Mental Illness in form of torture and execution to cast out the demon.

DENIAL OF REALITY

Refusal to accept existence of undesirable feelings, wishes, memories, impulses, traits, fantasies and/or realities.

DEPERSONALIZATION

The state of losing one's identity. A subjective condition in which the patient feels he is not the same person.

DEPRIVATION

To keep from having, using or enjoying to be without.

DEVIANT

Variation from the usual, behavior which violates the normal pattern.

DISSOCIATION

Undesirable thoughts wishes and feelings are separated from the normal consciousness and function separately ie., dual or multiple personality.

DORIAN LOVE

The love for boys. Stekel believed that boy-love in Hellas was introduced by the Dorians.

DYAD

A basic interacting group, two individuals.

DYSFUNCTION

Malfunction.

DYSPAREUNIA

Painful sexual intercourse, which is not due to any local condition and is psychic in origin.

DYSPLASTIC

A body type characterized by various aberrations such as glandular disturbances and growth disorders.

DYSSOCIAL

Not social, social activity which does not consider custom or law.

DYSURIA PSYCHICA

A difficulty in urination caused by psychic conflicts when one cannot urinate in public lavatories in the presence of others.

- E -

ECSTASY INTOXICATION

That moment when the Sadist has reached the zenith of affectivity; the sensation of pain is suppressed by the stronger urge and sensation of desire.

ECTRODERM	Outer layer cells of embryo from which is formed the nervous system, skin, teeth, etc.
ECTOMORPH	Body build characterized by flat chest, thin body and poor muscular development.
EEG	Electroencephalogram, a device which electronically records the changes in brain waves.
EFFEMINATED MAN	Described by Krafft-Ebing as a passive homosexual male. In homosexual intercourse effeminated men feel themselves in the act always as women.
EGO	An organization of the Psyche involved by the influences of external world upon the primal structure, the Id. It occupies a position between the Id and Reality. As Freud says, the Id produces driving power, while the ego is the operator of the vehicle. The Ego has the power of repressing the urge or causing it to be modified, substituted or postponed.
EGOISTIC	The attitude of using others for the purpose of achieving personal happiness.
EJACULATIO PRAECOX	Premature ejaculation prior to or following the insertion of the penis into the vagina.
ELECTRA COMPLEX	Sexual desire of the daughter towards her father, with hostility towards her mother. The counter part of the Oedipus Complex.
EMBRYO	A fetus, an animal in its earliest stages of development in the uterus.
EMPIRICAL	Relying or based solely on experiment and observation.
ENDOCRINOLOGY	The study of the ductless glands and the sympathetic nervous system of the body.
ENDODERM	The inner layer of cells of the embryo from which is formed the lining of the digestive tract and other internal organs.

ENDOGENEOUS	Originating in oneself.
ENDOMORPH	Body build characterized by softness and roundness of body, usually heavy set.
ENGRAM	Memory picture from a psychic experience.
ENURITICS	Psychopaths who are interested in urine.
EONISM	Impulse to dress in clothing of the opposite sex. Also live and act as someone of the opposite sex. This is referred to as travestism.
EPILEPSY	A chronic condition of the nervous system characterized in severe cases by convulsions and unconsciousness.
EREUTHROPHOBIA	A fear of blushing.
EROGENOUS ZONES	Areas of the body that are susceptible to sexual stimulation.
EROS	The God of Love.
EROTICISM	A state of sexual stimulation.
EROTOMANIA	Inordinate sexual passion.
EXHIBITIONISM	(Spectacular complex) The exposure of the genitalia for the purpose of sexual gratification, the genitalia is usually in a condition of excitement; the act is more prevalent among males. Pathological display of the ego in general.
- F -	
FEEBLEMINDNESS	A condition of incomplete mental development due to hereditary factors. See Retardation, also applied to anyone of reduced mental capacity.
FELLATEUR	A man who performs Fellatio.
FELLATIO	A sexual deviation where sexual gratification is obtained by sucking the penis. It is practiced by males in homosexuality or by the female where she introduces the penis into her mouth.
FELLATION	Sex act in which the mouth is placed on the male genitalia.

FELLATRICE	A woman who performs Fellatio.
FETISH	Sexual interest in some artificial object or non-sexual part of a body.
FETISHISM	A sexual deviation in which the person can dispense with the sexual partner and gratifies himself sexually with a symbol which may be used by the opposite sex. In some instances any object may be substituted such as leather, linen, hair, cloth. It is often mistaken in its commission as being larceny.
FIRE-WATER COMPLEX	This condition is often found as a part of the symptom complex occurring in sexually psychopathic incendiarys. After lighting a fire, there is a period of exhibitionism followed by a desire to urinate.
FIXATION	A condition in which some aspects of the personality is halted at an incomplete stage of its evaluation. Often accompanied by pre-occupation with some specific object or article.
FLAGELLATION	A sexual deviation wherein the person receives sexual gratification associated with the act of whipping or being whipped. Can be Sadism or Masochism.
FOLIE A DEUX	A psychosis occurring simultaneously in two persons who are intimately associated by emotional ties.
FORE-PLEASURE	The sexual excitement obtained before coitus, sexual excitement obtained at the acme is referred to as end-pleasure.
FORNICATION	Coitus, nonmarital.
FRIGIDITY	Inability of a woman to achieve a sexual orgasm during coitus.
FROTTEURS	Addicts of a form of masturbation, closely associated with buttock fetishism; the male subject usually rubs or presses against the buttocks of a female, and sometimes a male, while in a crowd. In this condition there is usually a homosexual element.
FRUSTRATION	Emotional tension caused by being prevented from achieving a desired objective or goal.

FUGUE STATE

Long term amnesia.

FUNCTION

Type or types of action for which a structure or organism is capable or meant to perform.

FUNCTIONAL DISORDER

Deviant behavior due to a pattern of poor adjustments, presently considered to be of non-organic origin.

- G -

GENITALIA

Sexual organs, either male or female.

GERONTOPHILIA

The choice of older persons of the opposite sex as sexual objects or partners.

GLYCOGEN

Substance produced in animal tissues, particularly the liver and muscles, which is changed into sugar (Glucose) as the body needs it.

- H -

HALLUCINATION

False perception; ie. hearing, smelling, seeing or other sensory perceptions which are imaginary.

HEBEPHRENIC

A schizophrenic reaction. A psychotic condition characterized by laughter or giggling, talking and gesturing to self.

HERMAPHRODITE

One having male and female reproductive organs. The external genitals are usually rudimentary.

HETROSEXUALITY

Sexual attraction to persons of the opposite sex.

HOMOSEXUALITY

Sexual relations between persons of the same sex.

HYPOTHESIS

A supposition or idea tentatively accepted to explain certain facts but not yet tested.

HYPOPLASIA

Inperfect development.

- I -

ID

The primitive unorganized portion of the personality which is concerned only with a desire for pleasure.

IDEAL SADISM	Fancied, imaginary sadism; in this condition sadistic acts exist solely in the imagination of the subject. It may precede actual sadistic acts.
IDENTIFICATION	Increasing feelings of worth by identifying self with person or institution of illustrious standing.
IMPOTENCE	Lack of strength; Lack of sexual virility.
IMPULSE	An animal vital urge toward the satisfaction of a biological need.
INCEST COMPLEX	Desire for sexual relations with a near relative, usually a parent.
INFANTICIDE	The murder of an infant.
INFERIORITY COMPLEX	The feeling of inadequacy regarding one's role in life.
INHIBIT	To prevent or retard.
INSANITY	An abnormal or diseased state, organic or functional, in which there is persistent departure from the normal manner of thinking, feeling and acting.
INSANITY (MORAL)	State of those persons who, while knowing the difference in right and wrong, are deficient in moral judgment.
INSIGHT	Correct or logical interpretations of reality situations.
INTELLECT	The thinking function of the mind (understanding); the capacity to acquire and utilize concepts, the innate faculty of the mind to think subjectively and objectively.
INTELLIGENCE	The ability to think subjectively and objectively through concepts and perceptions.
INTROJECTION	Incorporating external values and standards into ego structure so individual is not at their mercy as external threats.
INTROVERTED	Withdrawn, shy.
INVERT	An individual with erotic inclinations towards his own sex. (Homosexual)

INVOLUTIONAL

Change of life. A diminishing of size or Power.

INVOLUTIONAL MELANCHOLIA

A Psychosis, characterized by depression, despondency and tendency suicidal.

IPHITSON

Same as masturbation.

ISOLATION OF AFFECT

Defends against undesirable feelings etc., by repressing emotional aspect.

- K -

KAREZZA

Prolonged coitus without ejaculation.

KLEPTOMANIA

The desire to steal or appropriate articles. In many cases psychopathic personalities manifesting the impulsive desire to steal come under the heading of fetish-thieves and during the act of stealing receive sexual gratification, sometimes to the point of orgasm.

KOPROLAGNIA

A condition usually found in Masochism, wherein the subject is sexually excited through the senses of taste and smell by articles of filth, such as excrement (urine and feces).

KORSAKOV'S PSYCHOSIS

A condition resulting from chronic alcoholism and characterized by defects in memory, orientation and the willingness to relate suggestions of imaginary incidents or experiences as true.

- L -

LESBIANISM, LESBIAN LOVE

A sexual deviation existing between the love of one woman for another woman. The love may consist of kissing, breast fondling, mutual masturbation, cunnilingus and tribadism.

LIBIDO

The energy of the sexual instincts, which is normally directed to an outside object.

LINGAM

Penis.

LUST MURDER

Murder committed in sadistic brutal fashion; the victim's body usually shows evidence of being mutilated particularly the genitalia.

MALINGERER	One who feigns illness.
MANIA	The stage of elation and excitement, which is the symptom of various psychoses.
MANIC-DEPRESSIVE	A psychosis. Behavior which is characterized by a pattern of variation between deep depression and high optimism. This behavior is often (but not always) cyclic and the moods change independent of the individual desires or realistic factors.
MASOCHISM	Behavior which is directed toward self injury, may be mental or physical.
MASTURBATION	(Onanism, Ipsation) Causation of sexual excitement through manual manipulation of the genitalia; auto-eroticism through friction or rubbing.
MATURATION	The process of becoming fully developed, a mental capacity which will accept legal and moral responsibility for action.
MALANCHOLIA	Depression.
MESODERM	The middle layer of cells in an embryo from which are formed the muscles, bones, connective tissues, etc.
MESOMORPH	Body build characterized by high development of muscles - a muscular build.
METABOLIC	Concerning the process of food digestion and excretion of waste products along with the production and regulation of heat.
METATROPHISM	The conversion of certain sexual and erotic attitudes which takes effect as masculine inclusion of the impulse life of the male, without leading to Homosexuality.
MINORITY GROUP	An ethnic or special interest group within a larger population; any category of persons forming less than a majority of the total population.
MIXOSCOPIA	Pleasure derived from witnessing two people engaged in sexual relations.

MNEME

That which is handed down to the human organism through anlagen, considered the conservative principles of organic life.

MORALLY INSANE

A condition in which the individual is without a conscience.

MORES

Customs that are considered conducive to the welfare of society.

MOTIVATION

The incentive which initiates the process of conscious and purposeful activity.

MYSOPHILIA

The love of that which is "unclean" or "dirty."

- N -

NARCISM

Admiration and love of self; gratification from self-admiration (Narcissism).

NARCOLEPSY

A tendency to sleepiness or drowsiness, where the subject may fall asleep in the chair. The sleep is usually a short duration. It is sometimes described as a epileptoid symptom.

NECROFETISHISM

Corpse Fetish.

NECROPHILIA

A form of sexual deviation where the individual has sexual relations with dead bodies.

NEOPLASM

A general term meaning tumor.

NEUROSIS

A mental disorder resulting from the individual's inability to resolve his anxieties.

NORM

A standard or criterion for judging the character or conduct of an individual, group or function.

NORMALITY

Living in a manner acceptable to the majority of the people in a particular culture.

NYMPHOMANIA

Excessive sexual desires in the female which is not satiated.

- O -

OBSESSION

A thought which persistently forces itself into the conscious mind.

OEDIPUS COMPLEX

The unconscious desire of a son to replace his father--to kill the father and marry the mother. It may be described as an excessive attachment of the son to the mother, with unconscious sexual wishes. The sexual wishes only reflect an infantile form of sexuality which existed in early childhood. The gratification of that period consisted of the existent affection between the mother and the child. This affection was often frustrated by the father. The term, coined by Freud, was taken from a Greek myth. It is the story of an exiled son who returned, slew his father in combat, and later married his mother. The son had been exiled by the father on advice of an oracle who had predicted that his son was destined to slay him. When the son later learned from the oracle that the man he slew was his father and the woman he married was his mother, he was remorseful that he gouged out his eyes. The Mother then committed suicide. The Freudian school has recently tried to connect this incident with the origin of the castration complex.

ORALISM

Sexual pleasure obtained through the use of the mouth on the sexual organs.

ORGANIC

Pertaining to the physical organism.

OSPHRESIOPHILIA

Sexual excitement by love of odors.

OVER-COMPENSATION

Covering up weakness by emphasizing desirable trait or making up for frustration in one area by overgratification in another.

- P -

PAEDICATIO

Intercourse per rectum - Pederasty.

PAEDICATIO MULIERUM

The act of pederasty with girls as the passive agent.

PAEDOPHILIA

An abnormal love for sex with children.

PARAMNESIA

A derangement of the memory.

PARANOIA

A psychosis characterized by a single, well systematized, delusion.

PARANOID	A psychosis of the schizophrenia variety characterized by a totally illogical, disoriented delusion.
PARAPHILIA	A term used to designate a sexual deviation.
PATHOLOGY	The conditions, processes and results of a particular disease or condition.
PEDERASTY (SODOMY)	Insertion of the penis in the anus for the purpose of sexual gratification. This term has been used for the practice of the act of sodomy upon children by adults.
PEDOPHILIA	The condition in which a child or adolescent is chosen as the sexual object.
PEER GROUP	People of the same rank, ability, age, personality, quality, etc.
PENIS ENVY	The envy of women to possess a penis often found in the castration complex of women, usually in the female homosexual (Lesbian).
PERSONALITY	The sum total of the characteristics of an individual.
PERSONALITY DISORDER	A defect in the structure of the personality. Life-long patterns of inflexible or limited behavior caused by defective development of the personality structure.
PERVERSION	The deviation of the sexual impulse from its normal goal.
PERVERT	One who indulges in unnatural sex acts or fantasies.
PHOBIA	An irrational, unfounded dread of an object, person, act or situation.
PIQUERS	Sexual criminals (Sadists) who stab their victims, usually girls or women, with sharp instruments.
POLYANDRY	Having more than one husband.
PORNOGRAPHY	Interest in obscene pictures or literature.
POST-PARTUM	A psychotic depression with schizophrenic symptoms in the female which follows the child bearing process.

PRECOCIOUS SEXUALITY	Premature awakening of the sexual desires.
PREDISPOSITION	A previous inclination or tendency.
PROGNOSIS	A prediction on the course of an illness.
PROGRESSIVE JUVENILISM	A condition in which the subject is usually of the senile pedophile type, revealing juvenile tendencies in his habits of thought and action and in his desire for the companionship of adolescents and juveniles.
PROJECTION	Avoiding undesirable feelings etc., by relocating impulse or trait in another person.
PROMISCUITY (SEXUAL)	Frequent coitus with different partners without sexual gratification.
PRUDERY	False modesty, an aversion of anything pertaining to sex.
PSEUDO-CASANOVAS	Sexually inadequate men to boast of their sexual prowess to compensate for their impotence.
PSEUDOLOGISTS	Certain psychopathic personalities belonging to the hysterical group, whose chief role in life is deception, lying and cheating, and to whom fabrication is an art.
PSYCHODYNAMIC	Relating to the forces of the mind. Ideas and impulses are charged with emotions, to which the general expression psychic energy is given. For example, delusions of persecution or obsessions or compulsions are described as psycho-dynamic phenomena, in that they are said to represent the results of activity of psychic forces.
PSYCHOPATHIC	(See Sociopath)
PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGIC	Pertaining to the relationship between the emotions and the physical functions of the body.
PSYCHOSEXUAL	Relating to the mental or emotional components of the sexual instinct.
PSYCHO- SEXUAL INFANTILISM	A condition in which a chronologically adult individual remains sexually fixed at an infantile stage.

PSYCHOSIS	A broad category of severe mental illnesses characterized by loss of contact with reality, personality disorganization, delusions and hallucinations.
PSYCHOTIC	A person who is suffering from a psychosis.
PUBESCENCE	Age at which reproduction is possible.
PYGMALIONISM	Sexual excitement associated with female statues.
PYKNIC	A body type characterized by roundness of contour, squatness, fleshiness, etc.
PYROMANIA	A desire to commit incendiarism. The excitement derived from setting fire to something corresponds to sexual excitement. (Orgasm)
- R -	
RAPE	Sexual intercourse with a woman against her will and despite her resistance.
RATIONALIZATION	Changing undesirable feelings, wishes, memories, impulses, traits or fantasies into something more desirable.
REACTION FORMATION	Preventing dangerous desires from being expressed by exaggerating opposed attitudes and types of behavior and using them as "barriers."
RECIDIVISM	To fall back; habitual or chronic relapse; the habitual criminal; a criminal repeater.
REFERENCE GROUP	The group whose opinions, attitudes and values are significant to a particular individual.
REGRESSION	Avoiding undesirable feelings etc., by reverting to a previous stage of maturity.
REPRESSION	Keeping undesirable feelings, wishes, memories, impulses, traits or fantasies from entering the conscious mind.
RESISTANCE	An effort of the neurotic not to allow liberation into consciousness of psychic material that had been repressed.

RESTITUTION	The mechanism of relieving the mind of a load of guilt by restitutive acts.
RETARDATION	Lack of intellectual capacity as a result of disease, injury, malnutrition or lack of environmental stimulation.
ROLE PLAYING	Carrying out the behavior required in a given role or position, even if assigned only temporarily.
- S -	
SADISM (Algolagnia)	A perversion in which the sex drive (libido) becomes misdirected or perverted. A form of sexual deviation which causes one to derive pleasure from inflicting pain on another person. This pain may be physical or psychic. It is the counterpart of Masochism.
SANCTION	Permission or approval of any act or form of behavior (positive sanction), disapproval of same (negative sanction).
SAPPHISM	Titillation of the clitoris through mutual masturbation or cunnilingus practiced by females.
SATYRLASIS	Excessive sexual desire in the male which is never satisfied.
SCATOLOGY	Pre-occupation or obsession with excrement.
SCHIZOPHRENIA	A psychosis which has several such categories, characterized by inappropriate affect, delusions, hallucinations and disorganized thought process.
SEX DEVIATE	A person expressing his sex drive in an unnatural way or acts considered to be abnormal. A homosexual is now called a sex deviate and sometimes a degenerate.
SIMPLE SCHIZOPHRENIA	A form of schizophrenia characterized by relatively good contact with reality, emotional apathy and withdrawal from society.
SOCIAL CONTROL	The processes by which society or any subgroup secures conformity to expected form of conduct.
SOCIALIZATION	The process of training an organism in the accepted conduct and values of the group or society.

SODOMY	Sexual relations between human beings and an animal, more commonly between human male and female animal; rectal intercourse.
SOMATIC	Of the body, physical.
SOMATOTYPE	Body type, a physique classification system which is correlated with personality types by William H. Sheldon.
STEREOTYPE	An emotionalized image which one group has of another, simplified and often caricatured, and changed only little by direct experience.
STERILE	Unable to reproduce.
STRESS	Frustration, strain, pressure, tension; often used as a synonym to anxiety.
STRUCTURAL	Pertaining to the physical organization of an organism or institution.
SUBCONSCIOUS MIND	That portion of the psychic where thoughts are formed, impulses and impressions consolidated; it is here, through the facilities of reason and judgment, a conclusion is reached.
SUBCULTURE	A group or society within a culture whose values, norms, and role expectations are different from the culture.
SUBICTAL	Not detectable by clinical methods, usually refers to epilepsy.
SUBLIMATION	Gratifying or working off frustrated sexual desires in nonsexual activities.
SUPEREGO	The conscience of the mind, the monitor of good or bad activity.
'SUPERWOMAN" SYNDROME	(XXX) A chromosomal abnormality in which the cells contain a total of 47 chromosomes, the extra one of which is a female sex chromosome.
SYMBOLIC SADISM	The condition in which the subject expresses his sadistic impulse by acts of mutilation of some symbol, that has specific meaning to him.
SYMBOLISM	The use of, or representation by, symbols; the process in which one thing stands for something else.

- T -

THEORY	A statement of apparent relationships or principles surrounding a certain observed phenomena which has been verified to some degree.
TRANSEXUAL	A desire to be a person of the opposite sex.
TRANSVESTISM	A form of sexual deviation in which the person tries to play the role of the opposite sex by crossed dressing. Sometimes the transvestite masquerades in secret, masturbating and fantasizing the role of the opposite sex. Ellis has coined the term Eonism to designate the deviation.
TRANSVESTITE	A desire to wear the clothes of, and imitate, the opposite sex.
TRIBADISM	A form of sexual deviation occurring between women where they practice coitus by approximating men's genitals and going through sexual motions.
TRIOLISM	A form of exhibitionism in which the subject desires to perform the sexual act with several partners in the presence of several persons.
UNCONSCIOUS MIND	<p>- U -</p> <p>The nucleus of life; the storehouse of the mind; the seat of innate intelligence.</p>
UNDERPRIVILEGED	Deprived of fundamental social rights and security through poverty, discrimination, etc.
UROLAGNIA	A form of sexual deviation in which sexual excitement is produced by the sight of urine or a person urinating. In some deviations there is a desire to drink the urine of the sexual partner.

- V -

VALUE	A value is a norm, a socially accepted goal, an object of group approval.
VALUE JUDGMENT	A value judgment is an esthetic, moral or ethical judgment; a proposition which is not subject to empirical test because it asserts a value not a fact.

VOYEURISM

A form of sexual deviation where the person enjoys sexual gratification by peeping. A peeper is a voyeur.

ZOOPHILIA

A term coined by Krafft-Ebing to denote sexual excitement caused by the stroking and fondling of animals. It does not refer to sexual intercourse with animals, for which act Krafft-Ebing reserves the expression ZOOERASTY.